### FORM B – BUILDING

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION MASSACHUSETTS ARCHIVES BUILDING 220 Morrissey Boulevard BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02125

**Photograph** 



## Locus Map



Recorded by: Jennifer Burden, Gray & Pape, Inc. **Organization:** Chelmsford Historical Commission

**Date** (month / year): June 2016

Assessor s rumoer	OSOS Quad	Aica(s)	Tomi Number
84/336/3	Billerica		CLM.328

HCCC Quad Area(s) Form Number

Town/City: Chelmsford

Assassar's Number

Place: (neighborhood or village): Chelmsford Center

Address: 11-14 Central Square

Historic Name: Jack's Diner

**Uses:** Present: commercial

Original: dwelling

Date of Construction: pre-1875 and 1950

Source: 1875 map of Chelmsford Center

**Style/Form:** altered beyond recognition

Architect/Builder: unknown

**Exterior Material:** 

Foundation: stone

Wall/Trim: vinyl sidling/wood shingles

Roof: asphalt shingle

**Outbuildings/Secondary Structures:** 

none

**Major Alterations** (with dates):

Ca. 1950 storefront addition

Ca. 1990 replacement siding and windows

**Condition:** Fair

Moved: no ⊠ yes 🗌 Date:

Acreage: .11 A

**Setting:** The building is located on the west side of Central Sq., south its intersection with Billerica Rd. It encompasses most of the small parcel. The storefront of the building abuts the sidewalk. Central Square includes 19th and 20th c. commercial development. The former railroad, now rail trail, is to the west of this area.

# INVENTORY FORM B CONTINUATION SHEET

CHELMSFORD

11-14 CENTRAL SOUARE

CLM.328

Area(s)	Form 1	No.

MASSACHUSETTS HI	STORICAL (	Commissic	N
220 Morrissey Boulevar	D, BOSTON, MA	ASSACHUSETTS	02125

Recommended for listing in the National Register of Historic Places.  If checked, you must attach a completed National Register Criteria Statement form.

Use as much space as necessary to complete the following entries, allowing text to flow onto additional continuation sheets.

#### ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION:

Describe architectural features. Evaluate the characteristics of this building in terms of other buildings within the community.

The resource consists of a former 2.5-story dwelling with a ca. 1950 building and storefront addition that covers much of the dwellings architectural details. The building has a stone foundation, walls clad in replacement vinyl siding, and an asphaltshingled front gable roof. Two internal brick chimneys are located on the north slope of the roof. Visible fenestration in the dwelling portion consists of replacement one-over-one double-hung windows. The one-story storefront is clad in painted wood shingles and is topped with a wood shingled pent roof that overhangs from the storefront, providing some shelter. The addition is to the north of the dwelling and the storefront connects the two as well as extends one bay from the primary (east) facade of the dwelling. The building includes three commercial entities: Jessie's Place restaurant encompasses the north half of the building and has a corner entrance; Lappy Fix is in the center, and Artizan's Salon is in the south bay. Two recessed doors in the south half of the storefront provide access to the latter two businesses.

The resource is an altered example of a residential building that retains historic integrity of location and setting.

#### HISTORICAL NARRATIVE

Discuss the history of the building. Explain its associations with local (or state) history. Include uses of the building, and the role(s) the owners/occupants played within the community.

Deed research was inconclusive for this property. The 1875 and 1889 maps of Central Square show a building in this location with "Metcalf" as its owner during this dates; however, no first name or initial is provided. A search of deed indexes did not discover a Metcalf selling a property matching this description in Chelmsford. In 1924 Grant's Lunch was in operation in the building. Grant and Ellen MacElrov originally operated a grocery store here that also had bar with ten stools set up for food service. During the 1940s they sold the business to Bob and Ray Ducharme, who operated Bob and Ray's, another grocery store. In 1950 John R. Kydd, Jr. purchased the property and opened Jack's Diner in the building and removed the remaining grocery store equipment. After Kydd passed away in 1969, his son Bob assumed operations. In 1975 Bob Kydd leased the building to other entities, but carried on Jack's Pizza until 1977, and then Lloyd's Coffee Shop and Jack's Diner. Jessie's Place is in the former location of Jack's Diner. In 1978 Jean Kydd assumed ownership of the property and in 2012 granted it to the Robert & Morris Kydd 1995 LLC. The property, therefore, has been in the Kydd family currently for 66 years.

### **BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES**

Beers, F.W. County Atlas of Middlesex, Massachusetts. J.B. Beers & Co., New York. 1875.

Chelmsford Historical Commission. History of Chelmsford 1910 – 1970. Chelmsford Historical Commission, Chelmsford, MA. 2011.

Genealogical research, including U.S. and Massachusetts census records; birth, marriage, and death records; and city directory records from ancestry.com.

Geo. H. Walker & Co., Atlas of Middlesex County, Massachusetts. Geo. H. Walker & Co., Boston, MA. 1889.

Middlesex North Registry of Deeds, www.lowelldeeds.com.